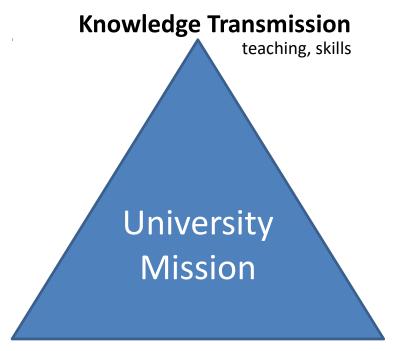


# **Knowledge Transfer:**

A framework and metric set for maturity evaluation

John Scanlan

Maynooth University Commercialisation Office



**Knowledge Transfer** 

application of knowledge

**Knowledge Creation** 

research



**Research Exploitation** (how to avail of technology at value)

**Research Collaboration** (how to leverage state and EU research collaboration supports)

**Consultancy Services** (how to use 3<sup>rd</sup> level institutes to generate data, reports, knowledge for your business)

**Facilities / Services** (how to avail of the wide range of equipment and facilities at 3<sup>rd</sup> level institutes)

**Student Supported Projects** (how to avail of postgraduate student expertise for your projects)

**Incubation Space** (how to access facilities to grow your start-up company)



- Standards AUTM, ASTP
- Metrics <u>normalised to research expenditure</u>
  - LOA
  - Spin-out
  - Company links
  - IDFs
  - Patents
  - LOA Income



### **Observations**

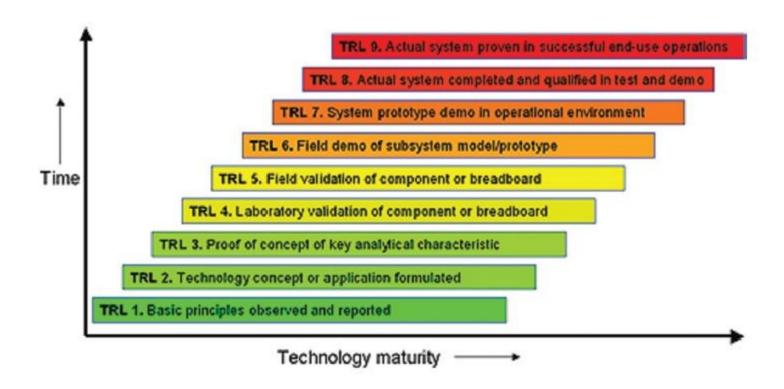
- Comparing ourselves to Oxford or Stanford is (perhaps) crazy
- We are likely neglecting important information in the standard metrics

### **Questions**

- Can we develop a self-evaluation framework?
- Can we pull additional useful information from the metrics?

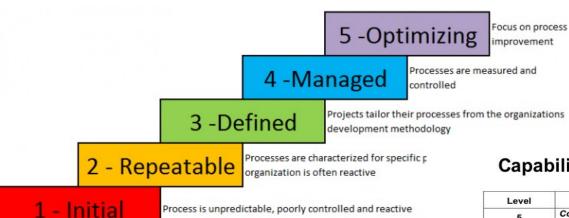


### **Technology Readiness Levels**





# **Capability Maturity Frameworks**

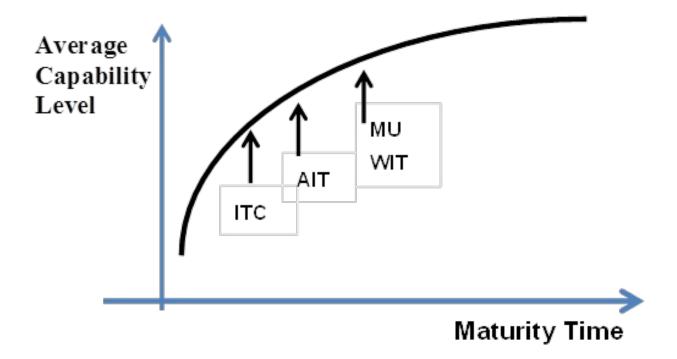


#### Capability Maturity Model – Integrated

| Level Focus                    |  | Process Areas   | Result                    |  |
|--------------------------------|--|---|---------------------------|--|
| 5<br>Optimizing                | Continuous process process improvement  Causal Analysis and Resolution |   | Productivity<br>& Quality |  |
| 4<br>Quantitatively<br>Managed | Quantitative<br>management   | Organizational Process Performance<br>Quantitative Project Management   |                           |  |
| 3<br>Defined                   | Process<br>standardization   | Requirements Development Technical Solution Product Integration Verification Validation Organizational Process Focus Organizational Process Definition Organizational Training Integrated Project Management Risk Management Decision Analysis and Resolution |                           |  |
| 2<br>Managed                   | Basic project<br>management  | Requirements Management Project Planning Project Monitoring & Control Supplier Agreement Management Measurement and Analysis Process & Product Quality Assurance Configuration Management   |                           |  |
| 1<br>Initial                   | Competent people and heroics   |   |                           |  |



|           | KT MATURITY<br>FRAMEWORK   | Level 1   | Level 2   | Level 3   | Level 4   | Level 5   |
|-----------|--|---|---|---|---|---|
| Staff     | TT Staff<br>Experience   | TT activity new to RPO, no dedicated TT/KT staff.             | TT/KT staff at early experience level.  | TT/KT staff with developing expertise and skills.                           | Staff at RTTP or equivalent.  | Highly experienced and skilled TT/KT staff mix.                       |
| Office    | Spin-outs / LOA Activity  Very low, sporadic and unplanned activity. |   | Developing TT output, first LOA deals, some spin-out possibilities.  LOAs regular and planned, emerging pipeline of spin-outs |   | Several years'<br>experience in LOA<br>and HPSU type spin-<br>out creation. | Large portfolio of deal experience. Well-developed activity pipeline. |
|           | Industry<br>Engagement   | Emerging industry engagement.                                 | Pockets of industry engagement.   | Good industry<br>engagement across<br>several research<br>groups.           | RPO wide targeted industry engagement.                                      | Large portfolio of RPO wide industry contracts.                       |
|           | Consultancy<br>Activity  | No institutional consultancy strategy, private capacity only. | Pockets of RPO administered and planned consultancy.  | RPO wide policy and mechanism for consultancy.                              | Managed and marketed consultancy offering by RPO.                           | Significant and mature consultancy activity across RPO.               |
|           | TT / KT Culture  | TT/KT culture not well established.                           | TT/KT culture<br>accepted at<br>management and<br>researcher level.   | TT/KT activity considered in staff promotion evaluation.                    | RPO wide recognition that TT/KT activity is an important activity.          | TT/KT embedded as core RPO activity along with teaching and research. |
| Institute | IP Management<br>Processes   | RPO IP<br>management<br>policies not in place.                | First version policies relating to LOAs and spin-outs in place.   | Developed IP and campus company policies.                                   | First RPO wide<br>processes for IP<br>Management as per<br>IP Protocol.     | RPO broad IP<br>management<br>developed and<br>monitored.             |
|           | Transaction Speed<br>and Quality                                     | Institutional inexperience in TT/KT activity.                 | TT/KT contract negotiation laborious and time consuming.  | TT/KT contract<br>negotiation slow due<br>to multiple review /<br>sign-off. | TTO has remit to negotiate and sign off on all TT/KT deals.                 | Very efficient and effective TT/KT transactions.                      |
|           | or ireland Maynooth  | TT/KT activity.   | and time consuming.   |   | on all TT/KT deals.   | transactions.   |





### Metrics <u>normalised to research expenditure</u>

LOA

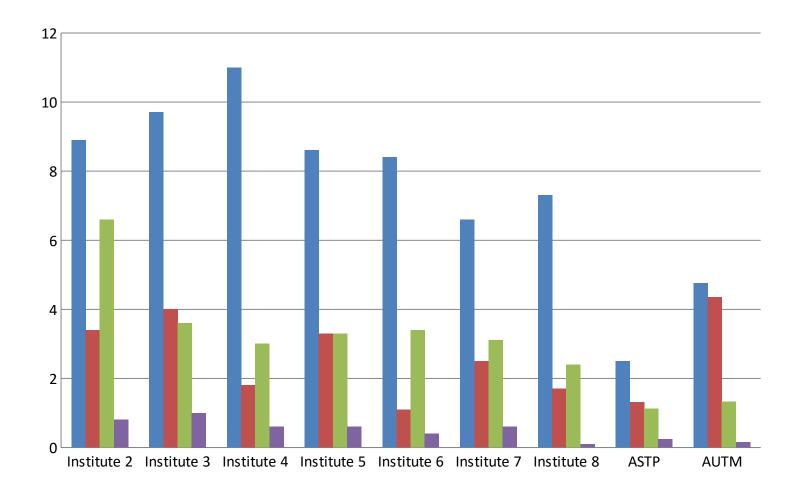
Spin-out

**IDFs** 

**Patents** 

**Company links** 







#### 1. Observations

- a) LOA volume (possibly) measures **TTO quality**
- b) LOA income (possibly) measures **research quality**
- –) Smaller institute bias ??
- -) No culture measurement ??

Metrics <u>normalised to</u> <u>research expenditure</u>

LOA

Spin-out

Company links

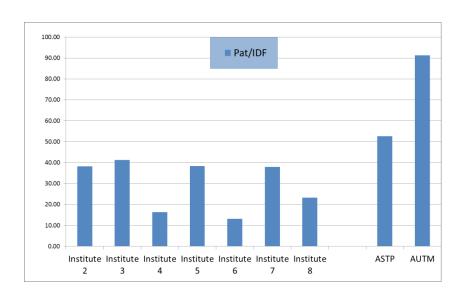
**IDFs** 

**Patents** 



### 2. Ratios (that ought to be) invariant

- a) Pat/IDF (~30%)
- b) SO/LOA (~20%)



Maynooth University
National University of Ireland Maynooth

Metrics <u>normalised to</u> <u>research expenditure</u>

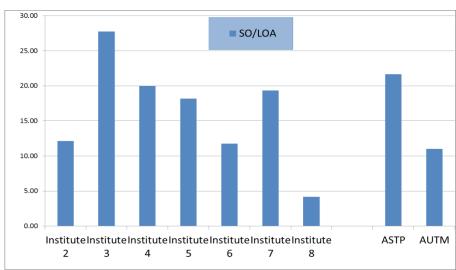
LOA

Spin-out

**Company links** 

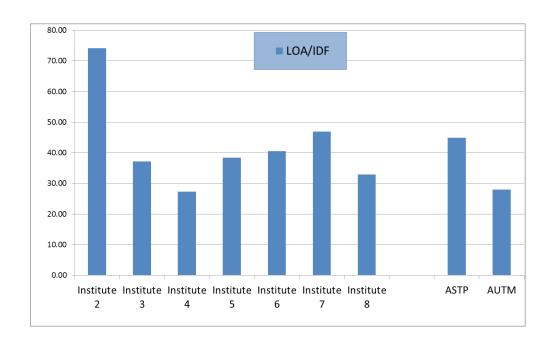
**IDFs** 

**Patents** 



## 3. New ratios (evaluation)

a) LoA / IDF – TTO effectiveness



Metrics <u>normalised to</u> <u>research expenditure</u>

LOA

Spin-out

**Company links** 

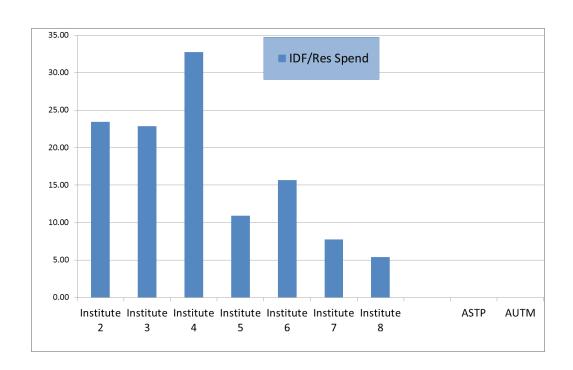
**IDFs** 

**Patents** 



## 3. New ratios (evaluation)

b) IDF / Res Spend - <u>Culture</u>



Metrics <u>normalised to</u> <u>research expenditure</u>

LOA

Spin-out

**Company links** 

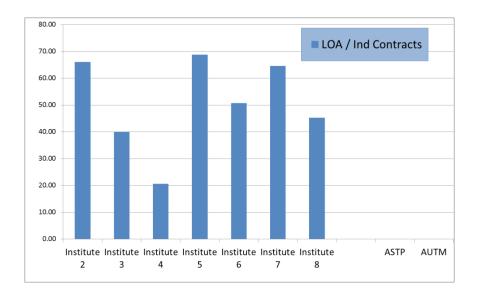
**IDFs** 

**Patents** 



### 3. New ratios (evaluation)

- c) LOA / Industry Contracts <u>Industry engagement</u>
- d) Industry Contracts / Res Spend <u>Industry engagement</u>

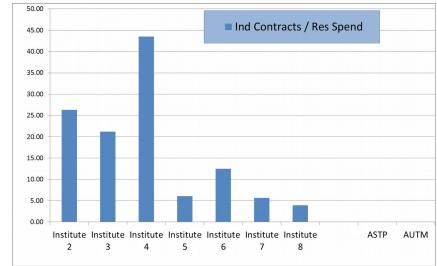


Metrics <u>normalised to</u> <u>research expenditure</u>

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LOA Income

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# **Thank You For Listening**

